

Централизованное тестирование по английскому языку, 2018

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

By 1942, when Caroline was twenty and (1) ... the life of a middle- aged matron for three years, she was so desperate that she was seriously planning to run away. She (2) ... reading (although she (3) ... what was almost an addiction to women's magazines, her favourite being Woman & Beauty), she hated sewing, and her only real pleasure was playing the piano. She (4) ... quite a talented pianist at school, and (5) ... several medals at classical musical festivals, but it was not the music of Chopin and Bach and Brahms that filled the house now, but songs from the hit parade. 'In the Mood' was to be heard particularly frequently coming from the music room. Caroline (6) ... that she was growing a little tired of the tune; Jacqueline (7) ... both hands cut off rather than stop playing it at length daily after that. She had very few opportunities for revenge.

1. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) had been leading 2) would lead 3) would have lead
4) has led

2. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) has never really liked 2) had really never liked
3) had never really liked 4) has really never liked

3. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) has recently developed 2) had recently developed
3) recently developed 4) recently has developed

4. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) had been considered 2) has considered 3) had considered
4) has been considered

5. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) had been winning 2) was winning 3) won 4) had won

6. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) once has remarked 2) once remarked 3) would once remark
4) had once remarked

7. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) had had 2) would have 3) would have had
4) would have been had

An eco-tourism project (1) ... a difference has just been launched in the South Luangwa National Park in Zambia. Tourists will be offered (2) ... chance to encounter a wide range of wildlife and (3) ... great deal more. This project was set (4) ... by the local villagers who were suffering (5) ... a downturn in the national economy. They decided to raise money themselves to cover the cost of educational and welfare projects. Tourists will be invited to live the African Village Experience. The tours are led by English speaking villagers, and visitors can choose (6) ... activities such as meeting the local healer to taking part in cooking or farming. Visitors are also offered (7) ... option (8) ... staying the night in the village.

8. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) on 2) with 3) for 4) at

9. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

10. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

11. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) up 2) off 3) out 4) in

12. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) of 2) from 3) with 4) -

13. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) among 2) between 3) from 4) with

14. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

15. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

- 1) by 2) of 3) in 4) -

16. Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

The situation is ... now and there isn't an easy solution.

- 1) less complicated 2) much complicated 3) more complicated
4) the most complicated

17. Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

tried to speak to the manager ... he was in a meeting and couldn't speak to me.

- 1) although 2) however 3) whereas 4) while

18. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

Most of people (1) worry (2) about the effect of pollution (3) on the environment (4).

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

19. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

Five hundred (1) of children (2) are born (3) in the city every day (4).

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

20. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

In a small village in North Yorkshire (1). it's a big old farmhouse (2) where three families (3) live together (4).

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

21. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

The music business may be highly unpredictable (1) but for singer Lance Dean (2), his sacking from the group (3) was totally unexpected (4).

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

22. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

If you make your mind (1) after starting a course (2). we're flexible about you (3) transferring to another (4).

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

Climbing Everest and walking up a mountain in Scotland may seem like completely (1) ... activity, but both require (2) ... preparation. (3) ... injury and even death can occur, even on an apparently easy route if a few basic guidelines are not followed. Firstly, and perhaps most importantly, (4) ... the weather forecast before you (5) ... If you have any doubts at all, (6) ... your trip until conditions improve. Ensure that you have the proper equipment. Your list should (7) ... a good pair of walking boots, a thick jumper and a good (8) ... waterproof jacket. Be sure to take food supplies in case you (9) ... against problems on the mountainside and (10) ... having to spend the night there.

23. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) different 2) awkward 3) unlike 4) various

24. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) exact 2) carefree 3) careful 4) cautious

25. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) Important 2) Emergency 3) Urgent 4) Serious

26. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) hear 2) check 3) listen 4) examine

27. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) set up 2) set to 3) set off 4) set down

28. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) put off 2) put down 3) put up 4) put on

29. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) involve 2) include 3) entail 4) insert

30. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

- 1) make 2) brand 3) quality 4) mark

31. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (9).

- 1) come on 2) come down 3) come up 4) come through

32. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (10).

- 1) end up 2) cut off 3) pick up 4) get out

33. Прочитайте диалог. Ответьте на вопрос, следующий после диалога, выбрав один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Man: The critics' review said it was a great show.

Woman: I honestly don't remember much about it. I was dizzy and shivering...

What does the woman mean?

- 1) The woman was disappointed.
2) The woman thought the music wasn't performed well.
3) The woman hadn't really expected to enjoy it.
4) The Woman wasn't able to enjoy the performance.

34. Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

I'd rather you hadn't.

- 1) I told him the truth yesterday.
2) I had realised it was the wrong one.
3) I'd rather go fishing this afternoon.
4) If only I hadn't lied to Sally.

35. Установите соответствие между репликами-стимулами и ответными репликами. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Одна ответная реплика является лишней.

РЕПЛИКИ-СТИМУЛЫ

1. Could you pass me the pepper, please?
2. Excuse my back.
3. I am sorry I have overslept.
4. Thank you very much.

ОТВЕТНЫЕ РЕПЛИКИ

- A. Never mind.
B. Not at all.
C. That's no excuse.
D. Here you are.
E. That's all right.

- 1) 1B2C3E4A 2) 1D2A3C4B 3) 1D2E3C4B
4) 1B2A3E4C

36. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A. Hello. Is that Ms Neville?
B. Could I speak to her, please?
C. I'm afraid she's not taking any calls. Would you care to leave a message?
D. I'll give her your message.
E. This is Jason Green, National Westminster Bank. Would she phone me when she's free?
F. She's in a meeting at the moment.

- 1) AEFBCD 2) AECDBF 3) AFBCE D 4) ACBFED

§ 1. I crept to the door and listened; they were snoring, so I tiptoed along and got down the stairs safely. I couldn't hear a sound. I looked through a crack in the dining room door and saw that the men who were watching the body were all asleep in their chairs. The door of the parlour, where the corpse was lying, was open, and there was a candle in each room. I went past, but the front door was locked and the key was missing.

§ 2. Just then I heard footsteps on the stairs behind me. I silently ran into the parlour and cast my eyes about the room. The only place I could see to hide the bag was in the coffin. The lid was pushed along, showing the dead man's face with a wet cloth over it. I tucked the money-bag in under the lid, just below where his hands were crossed. That sent a shiver down my spine; his hands were so cold. Then I ran back across the room and hid behind the door.

§ 3. The person coming was Mary Jane. She went to the coffin, knelt down and looked in. Then she put her handkerchief to her face and I sensed that she had started crying, although I couldn't hear her and her back was turned. I slipped out. Looking back into the dining room, I saw that the watchers were still all asleep and I hadn't been seen.

§ 4. As I climbed back into bed, I was a little shaken after all the risks I had just taken. I thought to myself it would be alright if it stayed where it was because when we had gone another hundred miles or two down the river I could write to Mary Jane and she could dig him up and get it. But that's not going to happen because they'll find the money when they screw the lid on. The king will get it back and nobody else will get their hands on it again. Of course, I wanted to sneak back down and get it, but I didn't dare to try. Every minute it was getting later now. Soon some of the watchers would start waking up and I might get caught — caught with six thousand dollars in my hands. How could I explain that?

37. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

Why didn't the narrator leave the house?

- 1) He heard someone coming before he reached the door.
- 2) He wanted to hide the bag.
- 3) He was locked in.

38. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

What was the first sound the narrator heard?

- 1) People talking quietly.
- 2) Someone walking down the stairs.
- 3) Sleeping people breathing noisily.

39. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

How did the author know Mary Jane was crying?

- 1) She dried her eyes.
- 2) He saw her tears.
- 3) He heard her crying.

40. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

Who did the money belong to?

- 1) The author.
- 2) The watchers.
- 3) The king.

41. Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

cast (§2)

- 1) throw
- 2) look
- 3) shape

42. Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

sneak (§4)

- 1) steal
- 2) creep
- 3) tiptoe

I had been invited by Jack and his son John to participate in a film they were making about shark diving. I had been diving and writing about the ocean for a decade and had frequently found myself in the water with sharks. Never intentionally. They just appeared, unwanted. The idea of swimming with them seemed dangerous. Still, Jack McKenny had asked me to participate. 1) _____

To attract the sharks, we laid out plastic boxes wired together and filled with frozen fish. Once dropped over the side, the boxes lay half in and half out of the water. As the bait thawed, a long line of blood and fish followed us. (2) _____

The stars of the film promised to be blue sharks. Fast and slim-bodied with pointed snouts, they grow to 12 feet in length and are known to attack humans. (3) _____ I thought someone was welcoming our visitors by pounding rapidly on a large bass drum. Then I realised that the fierce pounding was the beating of my own heart.

The shark cage sat on the deck. It was mainly constructed from wire. The idea was to swim into the cage once under the water. The only hand-held weapon I was given was a broom handle.

By the time I got to the cage, five sharks were swimming around us. As they glided past, they seemed curious, and I felt like something hung up in a meat market. (4) _____ Strangely, proximity seemed to calm my fear.

We began to hand-feed the sharks as they cruised by the cage. Several times, I offered a fish, then yanked it away at the crucial moment. Then I felt guilty about teasing the monsters and began to want more contact.

I decided to go outside the cage. (5) _____ "They tend to hit some part of your body that is not moving. Usually this means the head."

Outside the cage and checking in all directions, I moved to where Jack was shooting one particular shark for the film. (6) _____ It put on a slight burst of speed and glided in my direction. I had ten seconds to get my own broom handle in position, and when the shark was a foot away, I hit it firmly, on the snout. The shark twisted away, and disappeared into the depths. Relieved, I realised the mildest show of aggression seemed to put these fellows off their feed.

43. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — Sometimes, though, they get injured too.

2 — And Jack, a film maker, photographer and adventurer, was a diving legend.

3 — They have teeth that tear into flesh like hacksaws

4 — Ideally, a cruising shark would turn and follow the line to the boat.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

44. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — Sometimes, though, they get injured too.

2 — And Jack, a film maker, photographer and adventurer, was a diving legend.

3 — They have teeth that tear into flesh like hacksaws

4 — Ideally, a cruising shark would turn and follow the line to the boat.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

45. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — Sometimes, though, they get injured too.

2 — And Jack, a film maker, photographer and adventurer, was a diving legend.

3 — They have teeth that tear into flesh like hacksaws

4 — Ideally, a cruising shark would turn and follow the line to the boat.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

46. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (4) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — The shark, a six-foot male, seemed mildly annoyed by all the attention.

2 — But gradually my heartbeat settled to a mild thud.

3 — With this in hand, I hesitantly slipped into the sea and swam towards the open cage door.

4 — Jack had advised me to be careful about sharks approaching from the rear.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

47. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (5) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — The shark, a six-foot male, seemed mildly annoyed by all the attention.

2 — But gradually my heartbeat settled to a mild thud.

3 — With this in hand, I hesitantly slipped into the sea and swam towards the open cage door.

4 — Jack had advised me to be careful about sharks approaching from the rear.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

48. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (6) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — The shark, a six-foot male, seemed mildly annoyed by all the attention.

2 — But gradually my heartbeat settled to a mild thud.

3 — With this in hand, I hesitantly slipped into the sea and swam towards the open cage door.

4 — Jack had advised me to be careful about sharks approaching from the rear.

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

Acting is certainly not a career for anyone who likes (1) ... Actors who are at the start of their careers, when they are still (2) ..., must go where the work is. This means they never really know the (3) ... of time they will spend in any one place. There is a lot of (4) ... in the theatre, too.

49. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

STABLE, KNOW, LONG, EMPLOY

50. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

STABLE, KNOW, LONG, EMPLOY

51. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

STABLE, KNOW, LONG, EMPLOY

52. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

STABLE, KNOW, LONG, EMPLOY

The library profession attracts people (1) ... many different interests, because of the wide range of work that librarians do. For (2) ..., the profession may appeal to someone who wants to work with children in an elementary school library. A person interested in research may choose to work in a library which scholars use for their investigations. Some people become librarians to help libraries adapt (3) ... advanced technology, while people (4) ... have expert knowledge of a foreign language, computers, or a specific subject may choose this career to make use of their special skills.

53. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

54. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

55. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

56. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (4) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

57. Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

If you're feeling tense, stressed and irritable and can't seem to relax after a hard day at the office, then what you should do is take up to a hobby that helps you unwind at the end of the day. If you're not particularly fit and don't feel up to gymnastics or jogging, then gardening may be the hobby rather for you.

58. Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

Gardening has all sorts of benefits. One of them — perhaps the most important — is that it is too cheap. You really don't need to spend much at all, as for all you need to buy to start with is a spade and some gardening gloves!

59. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

I didn't want to see (ни один) of the two films that were on at the local cinema.

60. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

They have given up everything to make their daughter a star, (не так ли)?